

Volume I

PART I BASIC PRINCIPLES

Chapter 1

Introduction to Hydrologic Optics

1.0	<u>Hydrologic Optics: Definition, Domain and Desiderata</u>	1
	The Problems of Hydrologic Optics	2
	The Aims and Desired Goals of This Work	3
	The Plan and Scope of This Work	4
1.1	<u>A Primer of Geometrical Radiometry and Photometry</u>	6
	The Nature of Radiant Flux	6
	The Unpolarized-Flux Convention	7
	Geometrical Channeling of Radiant Flux	9
	Operational Definitions of the Densities	10
	Field and Surface Interpretations of Radiant Flux and its Densities	12
	Operational Definitions of Field and Surface Quantities	12
	Summary of Concepts and Some Principal Formulas of Geometrical Radiometry	14
	n^2 -Law for Radiance	18
	The Bridge to Geometrical Photometry	18
1.2	<u>A Survey of Natural Light Fields</u>	22
	The Solar Constant	22
	General Irradiance Levels at Earth's Surface	24
	General Illuminance Levels at Earth's Surface	25
	Gross Features of Atmospheric Radiative Transfer	27
	Radiative Transfer Across the Air-Water Surface	28
	Glitter Patterns on the Air-Water Surface	32
	Subsurface Refractive Phenomena	33
	The Decay of the General Light Field with Depth	37
	Behavior of Radiance Distributions with Depth	39
	The Asymptotic Radiance Hypothesis	41
	Underwater Irradiance Distributions	42
	Subsurface Contrast Reduction by Scattering and Absorbing Effects	44
	Subsurface Contrast Reduction by Refractive Effects	48
	The Polarization of Underwater Light Fields	50
	Biological Sources of Submarine Light Fields	53

1.3	<u>Three Simple Models for Light Fields</u>	55
	The Two-Flow Model	55
	The Radiance Model	58
	The Diffusion Model	61
1.4	<u>Some Deductions from the Light Field Models</u>	66
	The Decay of the General Light Field with Depth Reflectance and Transmittance of Finitely Deep Hydrosols	66 68
	Invariant Imbedding Relations for Irradiance A Theoretical Basis for the Law:	71
	$N_*(z, \theta) = N_*(0, \theta) e^{-kz}$	81
	Computing Radiances from the Simple Model	84
	Derivation of the Contrast Transmittance Law and the Radiance Difference Law	89
	Contrast Transmittances for General Backgrounds	92
	The Multiplicative Property of Contrast Transmittance	93
	Theory of the Secchi and Duntley Disks	96
	Theory of Absorption Measurements in Natural Hydrosols	103
1.5	<u>Some Properties of Artificial Light Fields in Natural Waters</u>	109
	The Pure Absorption Case	109
	Derivation of the Semi-empirical Diffusion Model for Point Sources	110
	Two Examples of the Empirical Diffusion Model	112
	Radiance Distribution Produced by a Submerged Uniform Point Source	113
	An Empirical Study of Light Fields Produced by Collimated Sources	114
1.6	<u>Inherent and Apparent Optical Properties of Hydrosols</u>	118
	Operational Definitions of the Inherent Optical Properties	119
	The Volume Attenuation Function	119
	The Volume Scattering Function	122
	Volume Total Scattering Function and Volume Absorption Function	123
	Selected Physical Measurements of the Inherent Optical Properties	125
	Operational Definitions of the Apparent Optical Properties	135
	Preliminary Observations on the Classification of Natural Hydrosols	138
1.7	<u>Some General Modes of Classification of Natural Optical Media</u>	139
	Modes of Classification	139

1.8	<u>Colorimetric Radiative Transfer</u>	142
	The Quantitative Description of Color	143
	An Example of Experimentally Determined Chromaticity Coordinates	149
	On the Use of Simple Models for Theoretical Predictions of Chromaticity Coordinates	151
1.9	<u>Applications of Hydrologic Optics to Underwater Visibility Problems</u>	154
	Introduction to the Nomographs	154
	A. Selection of the Proper Chart	156
	A.1 Introduction	156
	A.2 Natural Illumination	156
	A.3 Effect of Depth and Water Clarity	157
	Stratified Water	157
	Effect of Sea-State	157
	Examples	160
	A.4 Adaptation Level	160
	Inclination Factor	160
	Bottom Influence	162
	A.5 Calculation of Adaptation Luminance	162
	A.6 Chart Selection	163
	B. Using the Nomographs	163
	B.1 Introduction	163
	Objects on the Bottom	163
	Object Size and Shape	163
	Vertical Path of Sight	163
	Inclined Paths of Sight	165
	B.3 The Secchi Disk	169
	B.4 Target Markings	170
	B.5 The Measurements of Target Reflectance	170
	B.6 Horizontal Paths of Sight	170
	B.7 The R_{∞} Correction	172
	B.8 Correction of the Sighting Range	172
	C. Interpretation of Sighting Range	193
	C.1 Introduction	193
	C.2 Effect of Lack of Warning	193
	C.3 Effect of Observer Training	193
	C.4 Effect of Observer Visual Capability	194
	D. Visualization of Water Clarity	194
	D.1 Introduction	194
	D.2 Estimation of Sighting Range	194
	D.3 Estimation of Adaptation Luminance	195
	D.4 Estimation of α and K	195
	D.5 Characterization of Natural Waters	195
1.10	<u>Applications of Hydrologic Optics to the Food-Chain Problem in the Sea</u>	196
	The General Exponential Law of Change	197
	The Volterra Prey-Predator Equations	198
	The General Food-Chain Equations	199
	An Illustration of the Food-Chain Theory with a Radiant Energy Term	201

1.10	<u>Applications of Hydrologic Optics to the Food-Chain Problem in the Sea (Continued)</u>	
	The General Three-Term Equations	202
	The Quasi-Steady State Equations	202
	The Equilibrium Solutions	203
	Some General Properties of Equilibrium Solutions	204
1.11	<u>Future Problems of Hydrologic Optics</u>	205
	Problem One: To Establish Theoretically the Physical Basis of the Inherent Optical Properties of Natural Hydrosols	206
	Problem Two: To Establish Complete Empirical Classifications of Natural Hydrosols	207
	Problem Three: To Establish a Unified Automatic Computation Program for Prediction Computations and Data Reduction Computations in Geophysical Optics (the GEOVAC)	208
1.12	<u>Bibliographic Notes for Chapter 1</u>	208

Volume II

Chapter 2

Radiometric and Photometric Concepts

2.0	<u>Introduction</u>	
2.1	<u>Radiant Flux</u>	
	Basic Photoelectric Effects	
	Operational Definition of Radiant Flux	
2.2	<u>The Meaning of 'Radiant Flux'</u>	
2.3	<u>Fundamental Geometric Properties of Radiant Flux</u>	
2.4	<u>Irradiance and Radiant Emittance</u>	
	Definition of Irradiance	
	The Meaning of 'Irradiance'	
	Terrestrial Coordinate Systems	
	Representation of Irradiance in Terrestrial Frames	
	The Cosine Law for Irradiance	
	Radiant Emittance	
2.5	<u>Radiance</u>	
	Radiance Distributions	
	Irradiance from Radiance	
	Radiance from Irradiance	